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VOL. VI NO. 244

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TWELVE PAGES - TWO RIVALS

Smuggled in routine flight

Tehran asks France to return Bani-Sadr

BEIRUT, July 29 (Agencies) — Ayatollah Khomeini's government Wednesday officially demanded the extradition of fugitive ex-President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr who fled overnight in an Iranian Air Force plane to asylum in France, Tehran radio reported.

Foreign Minister Mir Hussein Musavi, in an announcement said the extradition request was formally presented to the French Ambassador in Tehran Wednesday morning.

"France should extradite Bani-Sadr by virtue of international principles for his case is not only a political one," Musavi was quoted as saying by the radio and Iran's official Paris news Agency. The broadcast monitored in Beirut referred to the deposed president as both a "political criminal" and a "jan" — a farsi word whose literal meaning is "criminal" but which is usually reserved for persons accused of murder.

The broadcast gave no explanation for labeling Bani-Sadr a "jan", but his opponents among the Islamic fundamentalists now ruling Iran have blamed him for the violent street riots and as many as 30 deaths which preceded his dismissal as president June 22.

When Iran's parliament impeached Bani-Sadr June 21, clearing the way for Khomeini to fire him the following day, an arrest warrant was issued for the secular-minded, French-educated economist who had already gone into hiding. That warrant charged him with abuse of power, violating the constitution and provoking counterrevolutionary activity against the country's Islamic revolutionary regime.

Behzad Nabavi, minister of state and official government spokesman, said in a statement broadcast by Tehran radio at midday Wednesday that Bani-Sadr's flight was proof that his cause was just. "As was previously predicted, Bani-Sadr has finally joined his people", Nabavi said, proceeding to list the names of the late Shah Muhammad Reza Pahlavi who died in exile in Egypt one year ago, the Shah's twin sister Ashraf who now lives in Paris and the Shah's last Prime Minister Shalpour Bakhtiar, also in exile in Paris.

To this list, Nabavi added the names of Hassan Nazih, who was the first oil minister under the Khomeini regime but subsequently fled the country, and former Admiral Ahmad Madani who ran against Bani-Sadr for president in January 1980 and is also in self-imposed exile now. Both are now thought to be in France.

Earlier, Bani-Sadr was granted political asylum in France Wednesday after arriving at a military airbase. He was driven to the suburban Paris home of his daughters escorted by several carloads of police and gendarmes from Evreux Air Base, some 96 kms west of Paris.

The French Ministry of External Relations said Bani-Sadr, 48, had been granted asylum "on the express condition that he does not exercise any political activity whatsoever on French soil." A ministry spokesman said that Bani-Sadr gave a written pledge to this effect before he left the airbase.

Informed sources said the four-men crew of the aircraft told officials they had been forced to fly to France and wanted to be allowed to return to Iran as soon as possible. While there was no official confirmation, the ministry of external relations said the plane would be "returned to Iran." The sources said that there were five persons with Bani-Sadr and that they were still being questioned.

Despite the conditions of asylum, Bani-Sadr made a statement to journalists shortly after arriving at his daughter's house. Dressed in shirtsleeves and without the moustache he once wore Bani-Sadr said: "I will be staying here (in France) until the people on Iran follow the path of democracy. I think that events demonstrate the resistance of the people."

In answer to a question, he said he thought he would be back in Iran "soon." Bani-Sadr said that his flight from a military airport in Iran Tuesday night was organized by the Mujahideen Kbal Islamic Marxist group, whose leader, Massoud Rajavi, was with Bani-Sadr. Rajavi said Bani-Sadr had stayed at his house "in the heart of Tehran" since he went underground. Bani-Sadr himself said "I was hidden by the people." Asked if he thought his life was in danger, he said: "Life is dangerous."

The former president said he had never left Tehran in the weeks since his ouster. "I was able to move about in the city thanks to the protection of the people and of those who support me," he added.

Iranian M.P. shot dead

TEHRAN, July 29 (AFP) — An Iranian member of the parliament was shot dead here Wednesday by an assassin on a motorcycle, Radio Tehran reported.

Hojatoleslam Reza Kamayab, elected to the Iranian parliament in last week's by-elections, died immediately from gunshot wounds to the head. The killer escaped, the radio said. The Iranian press Wednesday reported the assassination of three revolutionary guards. The reports said two guards on motorcycles were shot from a passing car. The third guard was killed in central Tehran by assailants.

Food protests hit Poland

WARSAW, July 29 (Agencies) — Poland was hit by a fresh surge of food protests Wednesday with angry workers declaring strikes, organizing rallies and demanding meeting with the authorities.

Regional leaders of the Solidarity free trade union said in the situation could get out of control and worked furiously to stem the tide of anger at food shortages, reduced meat ration and proposed price rises. Solidarity said its Warsaw leaders were holding a crisis session to decide how to respond to demands from factories for a decision on protest action in the capital.

Warning strikes were called in the cities of Czestochowa, Piotrkow, Trybunalski and Grudziadz. Portest meetings and hunger marches were announced in other cities. A four-day protest campaign in Poland's second city, Lodz, entered the third day. Thousands of women are expected to march through Lodz Thursday in what is likely to be the biggest hunger protest date.

The warning strikes were set for next week. Solidarity in piotrkow also announced a work-to-rule. The Solidarity headquarters in (Continued on back page)

Hundreds die in Iran tremor

NICOSIA, July 29 (Agencies) — The major earthquake that struck southeast Iran overnight has killed 700 and injured 440 persons according to the first casualty report from the area, Pars, the official Iranian news agency reported Wednesday.

Earlier in the day, the governor general of Kerman province, Abdohussein Sayeh, was quoted by Pars as saying that as many as 4,000 — 5,000 people may have been killed.

Sayeh said the epicenter of the quake was the small town of Shahbad, about 800 kms (500 miles) southeast of Tehran and 50 kms (30 miles) northeast of Kerman, the provincial capital.

The epicenter was put in a triangle formed by Golbaf — where more than 1,000 people were reported killed by a June 11 quake measuring 6.8 on the Richter scale — Shahbad and Andohjerd.

Tehran Radio today spoke of 90 percent destruction in the villages of Djoushan, Shahfarsankh and Sirji, where altogether about 7,500 people lived. Rescuers had uncovered 640 bodies from the ruins, the radio added. Nine dead had also been found at Golbaf, it said.



ALL SMILES: Princess of Wales and Prince Charles make a happy picture as they wave to the crowd from the balcony of Buckingham Palace on their return from St. Paul's Cathedral where their marriage was solemnized Wednesday morning.

Watched by 700m people

Pomp, gaiety mark royal wedding

LONDON, July 29 (R) — Prince Charles Wednesday married Lady Diana Spencer, the 20-year-old girl who will one day ascend the throne with him as queen of Britain, in the most public wedding ceremony that the world has seen.

The ceremony, watched by an estimated 700 million people in 100 countries on television, reached its climax as the bride walked up the aisle of St. Paul's Cathedral on the arm of her father Earl Spencer.

Trumpets, trombones, drums and organ thundered out one of Britain's favorite tunes, 'the trumpet' voluntary written by Jeremiah Clarke, a 17th century organist at St. Paul's.

Swords clattered as the congregation of 3,500 kings and queens, heads of state, government ministers, dignitaries, officers and friends rose to their feet.

They admired Lady Diana's romantic

ivory-colored silk dress, embroidered with antique lace, sequins and pearls, and its 25-foot (eight-meter) train. About 15 minutes later, she said "I will" as Archbishop Robert Runcie of Canterbury, Anglican primate of all England, asked whether she took Prince Charles as her husband.

Crowds in the streets outside the cathedral, listening to loudspeaker relays of the ceremony, roared cheers of approval.

They cheered again after Lady Diana, who took the title Princess of Wales immediately following the marriage, made the vows of the traditional Anglican ceremony in a sweet but timid voice.

She said: "I Diana Frances take thee... to be wedded husband, to have and to hold from this day forward, for better for worse, for richer for poorer, in sickness and in health, to love and to cherish, until death do us part."

Her only sign of wedding nerves wastwelve prince's first two Christian names, Charles Philip. She smiled wryly at the prince.

He, too made a slip by leaving out the word "worldly" in the phrase "all my worldly goods." Like many other modern brides she omitted the promise to obey her husband. But she was the first royal bride to do so.

Hundreds of thousands of Britons, delighted by what they see as a genuine love match, packed the two-mile (Three km) route from Buckingham Palace to St. Paul's Cathedral.

They cheered the horse-drawn carriages which took Prince Charles and his bride, his parents Queen Elizabeth and Prince Philip, and other members of the royal family to and from the cathedral escorted by the royal cavalry with glittering breastplates and red-coated foot soldiers of the Guards Regiments.

The queen's press spokesmen said Wednesday's wedding was the most spectacular royal event since the queen's coronation in 1953, but was watched by many more people because of the television age.

Lady Diana went to the cathedral in the famous glass coach used for all Royal weddings since it was built 70 years ago, it has large windows and interior lighting to give the crowds a good view of the bride.

She carried a bouquet of flowers presented by London's worshipful company of gardeners, a body of medieval origin. The bouquet was of gardenias, white orchids and lily-of-the-valley, and golden roses named in honor of the late Lord Mountbatten.

(Continued on back page)

They were intercepted by our planes which dashed with them in an air battle and prevented them from fulfilling their mission, he added.

"An enemy plane was shot down. One of our planes was hit and the rest of our aircraft returned to base safely."

Wednesday's dogfight, which lasted about one minute, followed a statement by Damascus radio Tuesday that Syria would shoot down Israeli warplanes if they continued to overfly Lebanon. The Israelis fly over Lebanon almost every day to keep track of Palestinian and Syrian military movements.

The pro-Syrian Beirut newspaper Ash-Sharq reported Wednesday that Syria had told Lebanese nationalist leaders that it did not have enough SAM ground-to-air missiles to protect the country from Israeli air attack.

But the newspaper said that Syria had promised to facilitate the entry of weapons from other Arab states into Lebanon.

Israeli claimed the ceasefire agreement did not prevent it from carrying out reconnaissance flights over Lebanon.

In Tel Aviv, Prime Minister Menahem Begin said that reconnaissance flights over Lebanon would continue and that this had been made clear to the United States. "We have to continue our overflights to know what is going on there."



ARRANGING DRESS: Lady Diana Spencer turns to help arrange the 25-foot train of her wedding dress as she arrives at the St. Paul's Cathedral for her wedding Wednesday.

Wedding dress combined tradition, modernity

LONDON, July 29 (AP) — Lady Diana Spencer's wedding dress, probably the most guarded secret in fashion history, is a fairy tale, romantic gown in ivory silk taffeta and old lace, with a fitted and boned bodice and curved neckline.

With the frills, flounces and 25-foot-sweeping train on her gown, the tall, slim bride observed the tradition of wearing something old, something new, something borrowed and something blue — the old lace, silk specially spun at Lullingstone silk farm in Dorset, a tiara borrowed from the Spencer family collection and a small blue how sewn into a good luck token, a tiny horseshoe in 18 carat gold and studded with white diamonds, was sewn into the intricately embroidered dress.

Details of the bride's gown and the outfits of Queen Elizabeth II and other royal women were released in sealed envelopes Wednesday morning to coincide with the moment the 20-year-old bride stepped into the glass coach at Clarence House on her way to St. Paul's Cathedral.

Manufacturers poised to rush out copies. One Welsh firm said it hoped to have replicas, selling for around \$467 by Wednesday afternoon.

The bride's dress has a full skirt over a crinoline multi-layered tulle petticoat and intricately-designed bodice panels. The entire gown is hand-embroidered with tiny mother-of-pearl sequins and pearls.

The cost of the original by London designer David Emanuel, 28, and his wife Elizabeth, 27, was not revealed. Emanuel wedding dresses start around \$5,610.

The Emanuels made three gowns, to allow for a switch in case details of Diana's choice leaked ahead of the wedding. But it did not. A description published Tuesday by New York fashion magazine Women's Wear Daily proved wide of the mark.

Diana's low-beeled slippers were in ivory silk. Her five bridesmaids, ranging in age from Charles' first cousin Lady Sarah Armstrong Jones, 17, daughter of Princes Margaret, to Winston Churchill's great-granddaughter, Clementine Hambro, 5, wore ivory silk dresses, based on Diana's gown.

The two pages, in indigo blue tailcoats and white trousers, wore full dress royal naval cadets' uniforms of 1863. Charles wore the full dress uniform of a naval commander. The 55-year-old queen chose a dress, coat and hat in aquamarine silk crepe-de-chine.

Murphy replaces Neumann

WASHINGTON, July 29 — Richard Murphy, a career diplomat, will replace Robert Neumann who resigned as U.S. ambassador to Saudi Arabia, the White House announced Tuesday night. White House spokesman David Gergen said that Neumann, who was confirmed as ambassador in May, had told President Ronald Reagan he was resigning for "personal considerations."

Officials said one of the reasons was the health of Neumann's wife. Neumann will continue to work in Washington as a State Department consultant. Gergen repeated several times that Neumann "was not fired and he did not leave because of a difference in policy. I want to emphasize that he was not fired."

The decision by Neumann was apparently "in the works for several days," Gergen told reporters at the White House briefing. Alexander Haig told reporters on Capitol Hill that Neumann has resigned for "personal reasons." Reportedly, his resignation was prompted his wife's ill health and her need to remain in the United States.

Although President Reagan already has accepted Neumann's resignation "with regret," he nominated Richard Murphy to succeed him, Murphy, who is on his way to Saudi Arabia from the Philippines, is expected to consult with Saudi Arabian officials during the month of August, while the U.S. Congress is in recess.

Earlier Wednesday, it was rumored that Neumann's resignation was prompted by a policy disagreement with Haig over how to sell the U.S. Congress on the sale of the sophisticated aircraft warning and reconnaissance aircraft (AWACS). Neumann and Haig met last Thursday ostensibly to discuss the administration's plans to present the proposed sale for consideration by the U.S. Congress. Neumann left the Kingdom on July 20, saying he would push hard for the proposed sale.

Thus far, the Reagan administration has wittled formal submission of its plan to sell the AWACS because of opposition stemming from a feeling that the planes would be used offensively against Israel.

On Capitol Hill, Senator Charles Percy (Republican of Illinois), chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, that he did not expect the change of ambassador in Saudi Arabia would affect U.S.-Saudi relations.

Here are the texts of the letters, dated July 28, between Robert G. Neumann, Arabia, and President Ronald Reagan:

Dear Mr. President:

It is with deepest regret that I must ask that you accept my resignation as ambassador to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Personal considerations make it impossible for me to continue in service.

The honor which you bestowed in your appointment of me and the faith which you evidenced in naming me as your personal representative shall always be remembered. The (Continued on back page)

King Khaled back in Taif

TAIF, July 29 (SPA) — King Khaled returned here, early Wednesday morning, from Makkah after spending there some of the last ten days of Ramadan to meditate near the Holy Kaaba. He was accompanied on his return trip by Prince Abdullah, the second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard, and Prince Sultan, the defense and aviation minister.

Earlier, King Khaled, Tuesday evening, received Sheikh Suba'im ibn Hamad Al-Thani, brother of the ruler of Qatar, and entertained him at an Ifar. Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan, the King's Adviser Dr. Rashad Pharaon, and Abdul Rahman Hamad Al-Afifeh, the Qatari ambassador to Saudi Arabia, attended the meeting.

Israeli, Syrian planes dogfight

DAMASCUS, July 29 (R) — Syria said its planes shot down an Israeli drone over north Lebanon Wednesday and that a Syrian plane was hit. A Syrian military spokesman said the clash occurred while Israeli planes were on a reconnaissance flight over Tripoli and the northern Bekaa area.

"They were intercepted by our planes which dashed with them in an air battle and prevented them from fulfilling their mission, he added.

"An enemy plane was shot down. One of our planes was hit and the rest of our aircraft returned to base safely."

Wednesday's dogfight, which lasted about one minute, followed a statement by Damascus radio Tuesday that Syria would shoot down Israeli warplanes if they continued to overfly Lebanon. The Israelis fly over Lebanon almost every day to keep track of Palestinian and Syrian military movements.

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Against improper use

Phone owners warned

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, July 29 — Saudi Telephone Wednesday warned subscribers against improper use and installation of household telephones.

Experts have identified several areas where problems could occur with household telephones. If subscribers add too many telephone sets to a single circuit, for example, the line will be overloaded and reception will be very poor.

UAE streamlines manpower policy with economic needs

ABU DHABI, July 29 (WAM) — UAE's manpower policy needs to be adjusted to the new economic realities in the country, a newspaper reported Wednesday.

Echoing earlier statements of Labor and Social Affairs Minister Saif Al-Jarwan, the paper said that as the country's infrastructure is yet to be built, the construction boom requires considerable inflow of foreign labor.

A comprehensive long-term framework of economic priorities has been nearly finalized. "It has been drawn up in the light of the recent population census, emphasizing more on the composition of manpower in the country," it said.

Jarwan said Monday that the UAE has devised a plan to regulate recruitment of foreign workers, which calls for import of man-

Saudi telephone system. There is always the possibility that if customers add other than Saudi telephone sets to their lines, service will be impaired.

When telephone extensions are being installed, subscribers should make certain that the type of conductor wire being used is capable of carrying the complex electronic telephone signal.

If the wire touches an electrical outlet while the subscriber is using the phone, serious injury could result. Subscribers are reminded that the telephone is an extremely sophisticated electronic aid — one of the most advanced devices in the average home — and the insertion of any foreign substance into the set will cause it to malfunction.

No cleaning oil or water should be poured over the telephone, as this will short-circuit the electrical contacts inside the set.

power to be carried out through governments. A number of joint agreements has been signed with some Arab countries in this regard, he said.

The minister stressed the importance of regulating entry of foreign manpower and concentrating on training indigenous cadres needed for the country's economic development projects. He added that his ministry is working to achieve some sort of balance in the foreign manpower needs of institutions and companies and to combat illegal residence.

"The ministry would take legal measures against labor law violators to put an end to such a dangerous phenomenon which directly affected the progress of work on government projects, created disorder and harmed the national economy," Jarwan said.

He added that the federal labor law provides flexibility in the transfer of sponsorship. "A list of companies which violated the labor law has been prepared. These companies will be blacklisted and their names will be publicized so that any dealings with them would be stopped, especially in regard to government projects," he said.

Muslims to sight new moon

TAIF, July 29 (SPA) — The Supreme Council of the Judiciary Wednesday asked Muslims of the country to watch the crescent of the month of Shawwal Thursday evening.

In a statement, the council said that anyone sighting the new moon on that evening should contact the nearest court to establish his evidence under the Islamic Sharia (law).

Eid prayers to be aired to the world

JEDDAH, July 29 — The Saudi Arabian television will broadcast the Eid-ul-Fitr prayers from the Holy Haram to the entire world by satellite on the first day of the Eid, a spokesman said.

The television will start transmission at 9 a.m. as of the Eid day for a week. Daily programs will include cartoons and children's programs produced by Jeddah, Riyadh, Medina, Dammam, Qasim and Abba studios as well as other Arab countries.

COMMENT

By Dr. Abdullah Yahya Bokhari

Okaz

I have closely watched the growth of Souk Al-Sham, an open-air market situated along the Sittin Street north of Jeddah. Two years ago, it had started with a few shanty shops, with a couple or more of vehicles parked around.

The result of this phenomenal growth was that the area became congested with thousands of cars parked on all sides. The situation created another bottleneck at a long stretch of one of the most important thoroughfares of Jeddah.

Strangely enough, visitors to this market are mostly Pakistanis, people from some Arab states and a few Europeans. Saudi Arabians are hardly seen there. The market needs some rule and discipline, and I don't think it should be difficult for the Ministry of Commerce and the Municipality of Jeddah to intervene, either to streamline the market or to dismantle it completely.

Live pictures of Eid celebrations throughout the world also will be broadcast. There will be catch-as-catch-can everyday, in addition to a large number of Arabic and foreign series, films, plays and variety shows late in evening.

BRIEFS

SR3 million donated

JEDDAH, (SPA) — Saudi Arabia this year gave a total SR3 million to war victims and needy people in Lebanon. Special committees have been set up in Beirut, Tripoli and Sidon to supervise distribution to the beneficiaries.

Qassimi departs

JEDDAH, (SPA) — Sheikh Saqr Al-Qassimi, ruler of Ras Al-Khaima, left here Tuesday for home after a few days' visit to the Kingdom. He performed the umrah and met King Khalid Monday.

Company wins concession

JEDDAH, — A Saudi Arabian firm has been granted concession to remove and acquire all damaged and scrap cars throughout the city for two years, Okaz reported Wednesday. In exchange, the company will buy the municipality 200 small pick-up cars which will be used in collecting garbage in front of houses.

Storehouses burnt

JEDDAH, — Fire gutted two storehouses off Medina road here Wednesday. Fire squads fought the blaze from 4 p.m. until after midnight when it was put out. The first warehouse contained foodstuffs and the second shoes. Civil defense men used tractors to storm the fences and contain the fires, the local press reported.

Post office planned

TAIF, — Construction of a small post office building here will start immediately after the Eid holidays and 3,000 post office boxes will be created, Okaz reported Wednesday. Another post office will also be set up for incoming mail. A skeleton staff will man the city's posts during the holidays. More than 150,000 letters are received daily, and as many as possible will be distributed during the Eid.

Medical personnel on duty

JEDDAH, — More than 80 percent of Taif's hospitals and dispensaries personnel will be working during the Eid holidays it was learnt here Wednesday. The employees will operate in two shifts: from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 4:30 p.m. until sunset, according to the instructions of the region's health directorate.

By Ras Al Khaimah court

Death confirmed on killer

RAS AL KHAIMAH, July 29 (WAM) — The Ras Al Khaimah Sharia Appeal Court Tuesday confirmed the death sentence passed by the trial court against bakery worker Abdul Aziz Mohamed Parker, 32, Saturday for the rape and murder of two small girls last year.

The appeal court also upheld the sentence of 130 lashes awarded by the lower court against the accused. The three member appeal court's decision was announced by presiding Sharia Judge Abdul Kareem Bin Muhamed Al Sheiba.

The trial court had awarded the sentences to Abdul Aziz for raping and strangling Laila Ahmed Hamdan, 6, in June 1981 and murdering her.

Women's market slated

JEDDAH, July 29 — Jeddah will have an exclusive women's market, Okaz reported Wednesday. Mayor Muhammad Said Farsi has given his approval and stalls will soon be allotted to women merchants and shop keepers. Similar markets where only women could have access exist in Kuwait and Makkah. Both merchants and customers are women. The market will be fully equipped with all the facilities to provide comfort to the old and widows.

dering and raping Sheikh Obeid Sultran, 4, a year earlier in the back room of the bakery in Ras Al Khaimah in which he was working.

The appeal of the convict was rejected by the court because Abdul Aziz, a resident of the UAE since 1977, had confessed to killing and raping the two little girls. The parents of the victims had refused to respond to the convict's appeal, Judge Sheiba announced in the court. The appeal court directed that the sentence be carried out by sword or similar, according to the Sharia.

The case papers were to be forwarded later Wednesday to the ruler of Ras Al Khaimah, Sheikh Saqr Bin Mubammed Al Qassimi, who is expected to go through the case, before setting a date for carrying out the sentence.

Ahmed Hamdan, a Ras Al Khaimah national and father of Laila, has offered to adopt the convict's only daughter, who was left behind in Bombay when Abdul Aziz left for the UAE. "The child is innocent and she should not suffer for what her father has committed," Hamdan said Tuesday.

According to the taahad correspondent, the convict received the court decision confirming the death sentence calmly.

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Prayer and Fasting Times

Table with 7 columns: Maghreb (Sunset), Isha (Night Prayer), Saboor, Fajr (Dawn), Ishraq (Sunrise), Dhuhir (Noon), Assr (Afternoon). Values: 7.02, 9.02, 2.08, 4.28, 5.53, 12.27, 3.45.

* The above times are applicable only to the residents of Makkah region, and it is essential for people residing outside this region to observe the timing difference.

Advertisement for Cannon bed sheets. "When you choose for beauty.. choose a well known name". Cannon logo. "The best American Bed Sheets, Eiderdowns, Towels and Bed Spreads. A large variety of attractive and colorfast designs which don't require ironing. Cannon the name women know and trust."

Advertisement for Saudi Research & Marketing, Inc. "In the past few months, we've turned English rice bags into Arabic... designed balloons and bumper stickers for a department store in Jeddah... produced an audio-visual presentation for a hospital in Taif... and created an Arabic/English identity program." What we do next is up to you.

Advertisement for GTE General Trading & Equipment Est. "THE SOURCE FOR CONCRETE CONVEYORS". Shows a mobile conveyor machine. "Morgen Mobile Placers convey concrete 36' high, 56' out on the go. For concrete, stone, dirt and building materials. discharge section articulates for greater reach. Conveyor is self propelled. 100 cubic yards per hour and rugged dependability. replaces pumps, cranes and manpower and one man operation."

Morocco names envoy to Libya

RABAT, July 29 (Agencies) — Morocco named an ambassador to Tripoli Tuesday night, formally normalizing Moroccan-Libyan relations which had been broken off since April 1980.

Morocco cut diplomatic links after Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi recognized the self-declared Saharan Democratic Arab Republic, the political expression of the Polisario fighters who are contesting Morocco's takeover of Western Sahara formerly administered by Spain.

King Hassan II named the Tripoli post a former ambassador to London and Madrid, Maati Jorio, 47. The king said he hoped normalization of relations between his country and Libya would strengthen the Arab front against Israel, as Col. Qaddafi had called for early last month.

As evidence of his good faith, Qaddafi did not once mention the Western Sahara question during last month's Organization of African Unity summit in Nairobi, even though his regime has become the Polisario's main source of arms.

At a ceremony in Casablanca Tuesday night, King Hassan named Maati Jorio to the post. "Now that the clouds that overcast Morocco-Libya relations have dispersed, we have decided to exchange ambassadors. So, our ambassador will take up his post, as Libya has decided to appoint an ambassador here," the king said.

Tehran blames U.S. agents for bomb blast

BEIRUT, July 29 (Agencies) — Iran's state radio blamed unnamed American agents Tuesday for a bomb blast in a Tehran movie house that killed at least one pedestrian. "American agents have perpetrated another abominable act," said the broadcast. "It was impossible to tell from the mutilated remains whether one or two persons have been killed."

The radio, however, said there were eyewitness reports testifying that two Iranians were killed in the explosion which occurred when the cinema in downtown Tehran was empty. An earlier report by Iran's official Pars news agency said nine were killed. But the agency later corrected the figure without giving an explanation for the discrepancy.

The interior ministry, meanwhile, said in a statement broadcast by Tehran radio 31 deputies have been elected for the Majlis, Iran's parliament to fill vacant seats in the 270-seat legislative body. Ballot counting still was under way for four seats in Tehran.

Knowledgeable sources in Tehran said by telephone the 31 declared winners ran on Islamic Republican Party tickets, thus enhancing IRP's majority in parliament.

Tehran sources, who declined to be identified by name, said Rajai was certain to name IRP Secretary General Hojatolislam Muhammad Javad Behonar as prime minister once the president-elect takes the oath of office in parliament later this week or next week. Behonar, 38, education minister in Rajai's current cabinet, was chosen to the IRP top post last month to succeed supreme court chairman Ayatollah Muhammad Hussein Beheshti who was killed in a bomb blast at the IRP Tehran headquarters. No specific date has yet been set for the presidential swearing-in session in parliament, pending the arrival of overseas vote.

Meanwhile, supporters of the banned Democratic Party of Iranian Kurds have kidnapped a Muslim religious leader from a village near the Kurdish town of Baneh, Radio Tehran said here. According to the radio, Mollah Mostafa Moradi was kidnapped Tuesday by "armed elements... for having committed the crime of calling on the population to fulfill its electoral duty."

Turkish prisoners go on hunger strike

ANKARA, July 29 (R) — Left-wingers arrested during political turmoil in Turkey are on hunger strike against conditions in Ankara's main military prison, lawyers here said.

They told Reuters that 106 men had been fasting for 21 days at the crowded Mamak Jail and had been joined by 90 women since last Friday. A senior official of the ruling National Security Council said he had no knowledge of a hunger strike and added that the purpose of one would be political propaganda. "We believe conditions at Mamak are quite all right," he said.

The lawyers, who denied any political motive, said the hunger strikers were protesting against torture and military discipline which was hampering preparation of their defense. Twenty-one hunger strikers had become seriously ill and had been taken to hospital, the lawyers said. Their families and lawyers had been denied access to them in hospital. The lawyers said the authorities had not replied to a petition seeking medical help for their clients.

Despite warning, Israel violates Lebanese space

BEIRUT, July 29 (Agencies) — Israeli jets Wednesday broke the sound barrier over Beirut despite a Syrian warning that its forces in Lebanon would shoot them down on reconnaissance missions which Syria claimed violated a six-day ceasefire in southern Lebanon.

A Damascus radio commentary Tuesday night said that if Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin "implemented what he had announced that his war planes would continue to violate Lebanese air space, then Syria is ready to confront these planes and shoot them down."

The state-run radio added: "Israel violated the ceasefire by sending Israeli reconnaissance jets over Lebanon. It is now clear that Israel's acceptance of a ceasefire was not serious but only a cover and a tactical trick in preparation for a new war of extermination more violent than the past two weeks of war."

Israeli jets have been flying over Beirut almost daily since Friday's truce. Israel has

reported that Palestinian commandos in southern Lebanon fired rockets into Israel six times since the ceasefire was declared last Friday.

Palestine Liberation Organization Chairman Yasser Arafat has said he considered Israeli overflights a violation but indicated this may not shatter the shaky ceasefire. Arafat met with Syrian President Hafez Assad in the Syrian capital Tuesday night and affirmed "the strong ties between Syria and the Palestinian revolution and the intent to foil all conspiracies aimed at the Palestinian resistance," the Syrian daily *Al-Bath*, said.

Meanwhile, the Palestinian news agency Wafa Wednesday reported continued Israeli military movement in south Lebanon, with nine armored vehicles spotted Tuesday night on the move near the key Beaufort Castle. Israeli helicopters were also seen early Wednesday heading for the Naqoura region on Lebanon's Mediterranean coast, before returning to base, the agency said.

Carrington wants qualified PLO recognition of Israel

CAIRO, July 29 (Agencies) — British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington was quoted here Wednesday as calling on the Palestine Liberation Organization to express readiness to declare a qualified recognition of Israel in order to facilitate reaching a Middle East peace settlement.

In an interview conducted in London with the correspondent of the Cairo daily *Al-Ahram*, Carrington said the wisdom of the conditional recognition is that the commandos can withdraw if Israel refused to recognize them. Carrington also urged Israel to recognize the Palestinians said it is in the interest of the PLO to sit down and negotiate a settlement if the Zionist state recognized them.

The British foreign secretary said the European Economic Community, which he is

currently heading, has called on Israel to recognize the Palestinians' right of self-determination and urged Arab states to recognize Israel's right to live in peace within secure borders.

"What the Palestinians can do is that when we approach a final settlement through negotiations, they should recognize Israel in order to invalidate its claims that the commandos want its destruction," Carrington was quoted as saying. Carrington's proposal seems to be a compromise aimed at encouraging the Palestinians who so far has refused to heed repeated calls by Egyptian President Anwar Sadat to recognize the Zionist state.

Sadat is expected in Britain Aug. 2-4 enroute to the United States where he would hold a summit meeting with President Ronald Reagan.

In occupied territory

Israel bans Arab support to PLO

TEL AVIV, July 29 (AP) — Israeli military authorities have banned Arab leaders in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip from voicing public support for the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

The authorities said the order originally issued 14 years ago but activated only now, forbade expressions of support for the PLO or "for the destruction of Israel." But mayors and other notables would remain free to speak out on issues like the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty, the authorities said.

Maj. Gen. Danny Matt, a top Israeli official gave the mayors the order Tuesday, he told Israel television the idea was to

clear up an anomalous situation whereby Israel wages total war on the PLO in Lebanon while allowing PLO sympathizers to speak out freely in the West Bank and Gaza.

Israel regards the PLO its avowed enemy, sworn to retake occupied territory. Israeli newspapers gave front-page attention to remarks attributed to PLO foreign affairs chief Farouk Kaddoumi saying the organization would never accept Israel's right to exist, even if it won a state of its own. Kaddoumi was quoted as saying this in an interview with the West German magazine *Der Spiegel*.

Fiji, Canada may join Sinai force

WASHINGTON, July 29 (AP) — One country has joined the United States in promising military units to a force designed to keep the peace between Israel and Egypt in the Sinai desert, a State Department official testified Tuesday at a senate hearing about the force.

"We have one commitment and a couple of good prospects," said Michael E. Serner, deputy assistant secretary of state for the near east. He said he would give details of the negotiations, which he has been conducting, at a closed session of two subcommittees of the foreign affairs committee of the House of Representatives.

Informed sources, who asked not to be quoted, have named Fiji and Canada as the most likely participants in the 2,300-troop force, with Australia and New Zealand also favorable. Fiji is part of the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon. Canada and Australia have troops in the peace keeping force on Cyprus, while New Zealand contributes observers to the U.N. forces in Jerusalem.

The open hearing of the two subcommittees was told that the force to be set up in Sinai will not be under the United Nations.

Serner said the Soviet Union had made it clear it would veto any such proposal in the U.N. Security Council. The Soviets disapprove of the Camp David agreement, which resulted in the peace treaty between Israel and Egypt and a provision for a peacekeeping force.

The United States is planning to supply 1,214 troops — more than half the strength of the force. Another three infantry battalions are being sought from other countries, and the final size of the force will depend on the size of battalions in the contributing country.

For the following year, President Reagan's administration is asking Congress for \$125 million, which will cover 60 percent of the costs, with the rest evenly divided between Israel and Egypt.

Meanwhile, in Tel Aviv, the Israeli Knesset (parliament) Tuesday ratified by an overwhelming majority the accord between Israel, Egypt and the United States for setting up the multi-national peace force in the Sinai. Only the tiny Torkya and Communist parties voted against the accord, which has already been initiated by negotiating delegations of the three countries.

Over 100 killed

Afghan fighters retake Gulbahar

NEW DELHI, July 29 (Agencies) — Anti-communist fighters recaptured Gulbahar, a strategic village at the mouth of the Panjsher Valley, and a nearby textile mill last week in heavy fighting with Soviet and Afghan troops, a Kabul source reported Tuesday.

The fighters attacking from the surrounding hills, besieged the Soviet and Afghan army encampment in Gulbahar, 80 kms south of the capital, killing more than half of the 200 troops stationed there, said the source, who has been accurate in the past. The fighting reportedly left 60 rebels dead and six Russian tanks destroyed. Some of the Afghan government soldiers defected to the rebel side with their arms while the fighting was going on, the source added.

The fighters also wrested control of Jabalasaraj town from the Russian and Afghan troops, gaining access to the vital Salang highway that leads to the Soviet border, the source reported. The Gulbahar Textile Mill used to produce 85 million meters of cloth annually before it was closed down because of heavy fighting in the Panjsher Valley, which controls vital supply lines and transportation routes to the northern and northeastern provinces of Afghanistan.

The factory resumed production briefly after the Soviet and Afghan government forces succeeded in taking control of Gulbahar two weeks ago after suffering heavy casualties in a battle with the fighters.

The rebels also attacked the Bala Hissar Fort in Kabul July 21, damaging part of the front gate with rocket fire, Western diplomatic sources said. The fort, in the eastern sector of the Afghan capital, was used by the British to house army units during the Anglo-

Afghan war and now houses Soviet troops. Rebels have fired rockets on the fort before, but the July 21 attack resulted in damage for the first time.

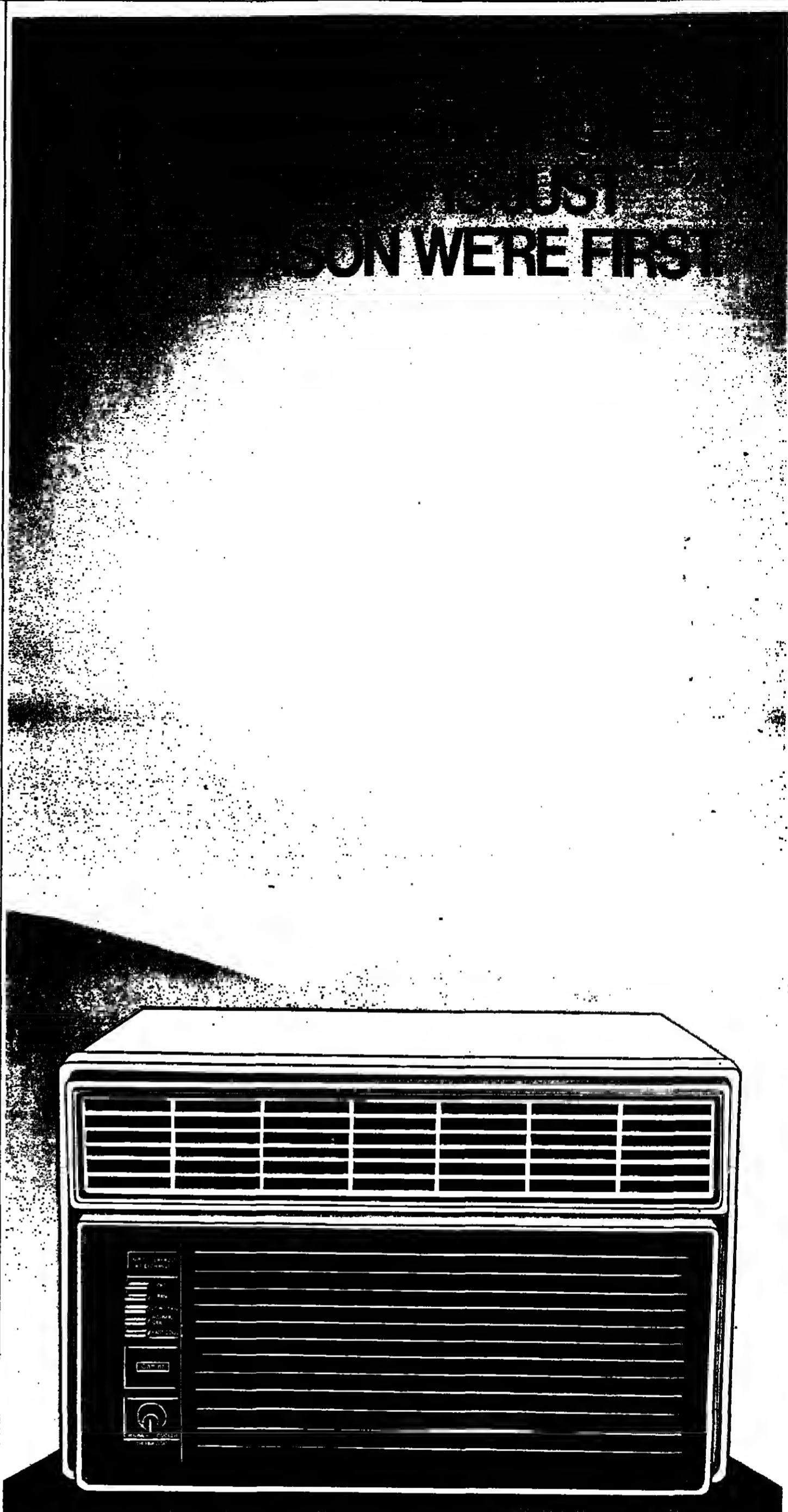
In Moscow, the Soviet news agency, Tass said any solution to the Afghan problem must include "recognition of the attainments of the Afghan revolution" in another strong condemnation of the European Economic Community initiative. "The so-called initiative... is nothing more than an attempt to complicate the situation," Tass said. "It is a component of American foreign policy, which is seeking to break the world strategic balance."

BRIEFS

WASHINGTON, (R) — President Reagan Tuesday nominated Robert Paganelli, a foreign service officer, as the new U.S. ambassador to Syria. Paganelli is at present deputy chief of the U.S. mission. If confirmed by the Senate, he will succeed Talcott Seelye, who has resigned.

DAMASCUS, (R) — Palestinian commandos said here Tuesday night a bomb they planted badly damaged a bus station in Beersheba, southern Israel. The Palestine news agency Wafa quoted a commando spokesman as saying an Israeli explosives expert set of the bomb on the spot after failing to defuse it.

ATHENS, (R) — The Athens office of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) Tuesday condemned the attack last Wednesday against a travel office in Piraeus in which two persons were killed and 70 injured.



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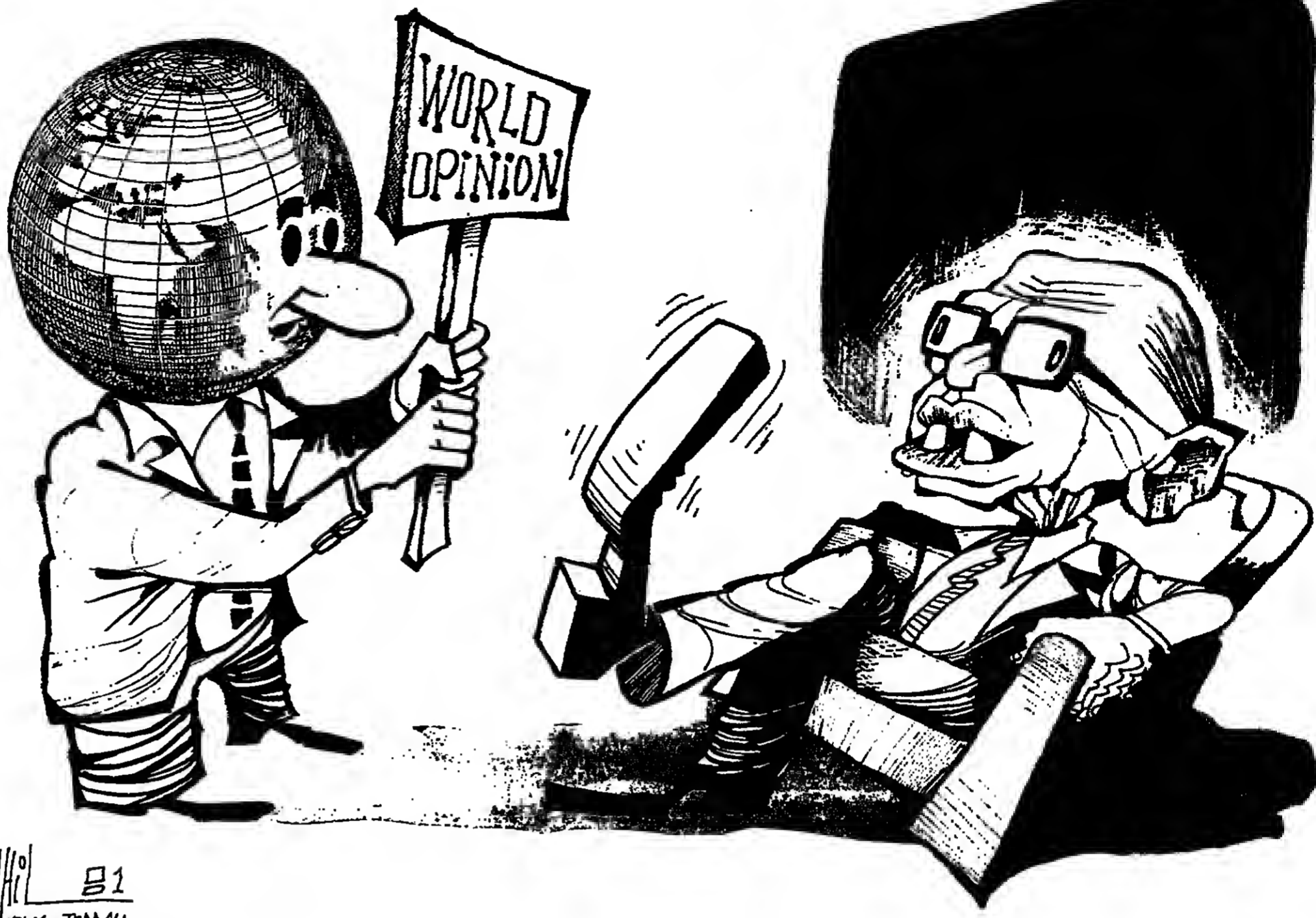
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Racism and the violent face of Britain

By Robert Little

Traditional British phlegm, which has taken a hit of a battering in recent weeks following the spate of rioting in the inner-city areas of London, Bristol, Birmingham, Liverpool, Manchester and Leicester, seems for the moment to have reassessed itself while the socio-political "experts" set about trying to isolate the causes.

Sudan expels relief agency

By Gill Leak

Another vital difference between the Asian and West Indian communities is that while in the former case family and domestic links are very strong, in the case of the West Indians there appears to be much weaker attachment to family and home life.

Mitterrand's different style and personality

By Don Cook

In personality and political style, as well as policies and ideology, the new Socialist government of President Francois Mitterrand contrasts markedly with the imperial rule of France under defeated President Valery Giscard d'Estaing.

BEGIN'S 'CEASEFIRE'

A German proverb, freely translated, reads, "Give the devil a finger and he'll take the whole arm." This is now the case with Israeli Premier Begin and the ceasefire in South Lebanon and Upper Galilee, worked through the mediation of the Americans.

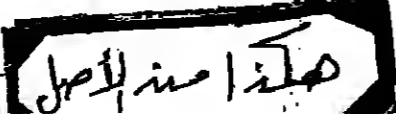
Saudi Arabian press review

Okaz newspaper in an editorial comment Wednesday noted the growing awareness in the U.S. administration about the grave consequences of supporting Israel's aggression on Arab lands.

MPs' pay raise irks Portuguese

By Mary Chalmers

Portuguese MPs have voted almost to double their own salaries, ignoring the government's 16 percent pay ceiling. The move has outraged public opinion because it was proposed and approved by deputies of the ruling center-right coalition.



At Universiad

Sterkel snatches fourth gold

BUCHAREST, July 29 (Agencies) — Californian Jill Sterkel won a fourth swimming gold medal and Russian Sergei Fesenko a third at the world Student Games Tuesday. Kim Linehan of the University of Texas, secured her second swimming gold, while Romanian Tennis players Virginia Ruzici and Florin Segarceanu also added to their medals haul. Ruzici, on leave from the professional circuit, raised her tally of golds to three by winning the women's doubles. She had already won the singles and mixed doubles. After a week of tropical heat, thunders-

A storming finish by Linehan in the women's 200 meters butterfly deprived Susie Woodhouse of becoming Australia's first gold medalist of the games. Linehan forged past her in the last 20 meters to win in a games record 2:15.71. The Americans also won gold in both 4x100 meters freestyle relays. Sterkel was involved in the women's success, adding to her two freestyle and 100 meter, butterfly titles, while Kris Kirchoer, yet another product of the University of Texas, helped the men's team to victory and also collected his second gold. Ruzici's student status has proved a boon to her nation. After her two medals Monday she teamed up with Florenta Mihai to beat Japanese Fumiko Furubashi and Masako Yanagi 6-4, 7-5 in the doubles final. Segarceanu and Andrei Dirzu, who two weeks ago here beat Argentines Guillermo Vilas and Jose-Luis Clero in a Davis Cup doubles, lost the first two sets and trailed 3-1 in the fourth before beating Italians Raimondo Ricci Bitti and Angelo Binaghi

4-6, 3-6, 6-4, 6-0 in a hard-fought men's doubles final. The U.S. was defeated 98-79 by the Soviet Union in the women's basketball final. Romanian women beat China 72-62 to take the bronze medal. John Bagley of Boston College hit 22 points as the U.S. men's basketball team out-paced Romania 91-79 to earn a final meeting with the Soviet Union, which ousted Yugoslavia 92-84. The Americans did well in the freestyle wrestling finals with Bruce Baumgartner, 20, from Indiana State, winning the gold medal in the unlimited weight class. Mike Land, Iowa State, took a silver in the 130-pound category, and Dave Scholtz won the silver in the 160-pound event. Mitch Hull of the University of Wisconsin took the bronze in the 190-pound category. Hongping Li of China took the men's high-board diving final with a total of 617.67 points. Vyatcheslav Trozin of the Soviet Union was second with 574.35 points, and his compatriot Vladimi Aleinik was third with 569.55.

Koreans have it easy

U.S. too good for Panama

Eugene Torre forges ahead

BANGALORE, India July 29 (AP) — Grandmaster Eugene Torre of the Philippines took the lead in the International Chess Congress here Tuesday, beating compatriot Roseodo Balinas and Asian champion Raj Ravisekhar of India in the second and third rounds. In the Torre-Sekhar game, the Filipino declined a queen gambit and beat the 27-year-old Indian, who earlier this month won the six-leg Asian circuit, in 29 moves. Torre the second ranked player in the Bangalore tournaments and Balinas had adjourned their game Monday after 47 moves. On Tuesday morning, Torre, 30, forced Balinas to resign after another 14 moves. Grandmaster Marcello Filip of Czechoslovakia and Vitaly Dydyshkov of the Soviet Union played 17 moves in their third round encounter and then agreed to a draw. Indonesian champion Edhi Handoko, adopting a Ruy Lopez Schleiman variation beat international master Manuel Aarn of India in 39 moves and European junior champion Alexander Chernin of the Soviet Union defeated Indian T. Parameswaran.

SANTA CLARA, California July 29 (AP) — Korea shut-out Australia 10-0 Tuesday night in the open of the first World Games baseball series. The United States defeated Panama 9-1 in baseball and also won 7-0 over Chile in roller hockey. Two Korean pitchers registered 17 strike outs, allowing only one base hit throughout the game with Australia. Dong-won Choi struck out 15 batters in seven innings. CSU-Jun Kim struck out two in two innings. Todd Lamb of the U.S. pitched nine innings in the first round-robin competition between the U.S. and Panama, the games continue through Thursday night. Portugal and Argentina, favorites in roller hockey, skated were tied 3-3. After one period in the game between the United States and Chile, the United States led 2-0 on goals by Dave de Soto and Pat Ferguson, finishing the game with a 7-0 victory. Artistic roller skating opened in nearby milpitas, with the U.S. team capturing the lead in three of four preliminary contests. Finals are planned for later this week. China dominated the badminton finals,

winning four of the five gold medals. Badminton was the only event China participated in during the games. Chang Ailing of China defeated Korea's Sun-ae Hwang 7-11, 11-9, 12-9 in the women's single's badminton final. In women's doubles, Chang Ailing came back with Liu Xia as the Chinese defeated Nara Perry and Jane Webster of England, 11-5, 15-4, 15-8. Sun Zhian and Yao Ximing of China downed Thomas Kihlstrom and Stefan Karlsson of Sweden, 12-15, 15-6, 15-6, in men's doubles. In men's singles, Chan Chang Jie of China defeated Morton Front Hansen of Denmark, 9-15, 15-7, 15-12. Thomas Kihlstrom of Sweden and Gillian Gills of England teamed up to win the gold in mixed doubles, defeating Mike Tredgett and Nora Perry of England, 16-6, 15-4. Mikko Kaartinen of Finland and Liliane Gregori of France topped the men's and women's bowlers after the first six games of the preliminary round. The bowlers will roll 12 games to qualify the playoff. Bowling competition continues through Saturday.



BACK AT OLD GAME: Ili Nastase argues with the umpire during his match against sixteen year-old Jimmy Arias Tuesday. Arias won the match 1-6, 6-3, 7-5.

Jensen tipped to beat Kim

SEOUL, South Korea July 29 (AP) — Challenger Willie Jensen, from Las Vegas, Va., will meet World Boxing Council (WBC) superflyweight champion Kim Chul-ho in a title bout in Pusan Wednesday. The Korean champion Jensen Tuesday signed a formal contract setting the stage for their 15-round title match in the Southern Korean port city of Pusan, 250 miles (370 km) south of Seoul. Jensen, 26, the American flyweight champion and top-ranked WBC contender, said after the signing on Pusan that he "will win by a knockout, not on a decision." His manager, Steve Heston, said that Jensen, "would not be in Korea unless he was sure of taking the title back home." Kim, 20, 1 pre-fight favorite, will win by a knockout. This will be his second defense of the title which he wrested from a Venezuelan Rafael Orozco. Some local sports commentators, after watching the boxers spar Monday pointed out that the young Korean champion, though taller, is relatively inexperienced. While Jensen has a record of 26 wins, one loss and two draws since he turned professional in 1973.

Teenager Arias knocks out seasoned Nastase

SOUTH ORANGE, New Jersey, July 29 (AP) — Sixteen year-old Jimmy Arias upset seasoned pro Ili Nastase Tuesday 1-6, 6-3, 7-5 during the first round of the Mutual Benefit Life Open, in a match marred by several angry outbursts from the fiery Romanian. Arias, the youngest male tennis player to turn pro, never trailed Nastase in the tiebreaker, winning it 7-5 at the Orange Lawn Tennis Club. Nastase was penalized a point in the third set after screaming at linesman Judy Popkin, apparently in his native tongue, and spitting in her direction. Nastase protested that he was not trying to spit at the official, and when umpire Adrian Clark disagreed, the former Wimbledon finalist, turned to the tournament executives in the stands and shouted, "can't I spit on the court? can I?" Arias, who later admitted he was awed by Nastase early in the match, appeared very nervous in the first set and played poorly. Meanwhile, Nastase was entertaining the crowd at Arias, expense, first feigning fear at a wildly hit ball and later shaking his finger at the teenager. "You young. You dream," he said to Arias from across the court after sweeping the first set. Nastase won the first game of the second set, but Arias came back with three straight games, and his jitters subsided. The remainder of the match saw Arias until the final moment. Arias has defeated Eliot Teltcher and Bill Scanlon since turning pro in February.

Meanwhile, second-seeded Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia scrambled to a 7-5, 6-4 first round victory over Californian mace Bauer in the \$175,000 Volvo International Tennis Tournament on Tuesday. Lendl's triumph put him in the second round with all of the other seeds, except one Terry Moor, No. 15, was beaten by Fernando Dalla-Fontana of Argentina, 6-4, 3-6, 6-3 Tuesday. Fifth-seeded Peter McNamara of Austria defeated countryman David Carter, 6-4, 6-2; Roscoe Tanner, No. 6, stopped Marco Ostoja of Yugoslavia, 6-2, 4-6, 6-2; Harold Solomon, No. 7, beat Chile's Belus Prajoux, 6-2, 6-0; Eliot Teltcher, No. 8, ousted Chris Lewis of New Zealand, 7-6, 6-1 and 11th-seeded Mel Purcell whipped Andy Kohlborg, 6-4, 6-4. Solomon survived his first opening round in four tournaments with his victory. Solomon lost in first round in Stuttgart, Germany; Richmond, Virginia; the French Open; Washington, and Boston. He has failed in his last three tournaments to make the second round. "I changed my service motion, but my timing is still off," said Solomon, who won this event in 1979 and was a semifinal last year. He also switched from a metal racket to a wooden one for the match. Tanner, making his only appearance of the year on a clay court, said he was working to slow down his game, but his booming serve, at 155 mph, still had Ostoja shaking his head by the final game.

Notts strengthen position

LONDON, July 28 (R) — Nottinghamshire boosted their chances of landing a major cricket trophy for the first time since 1929 by beating Lancashire by eight wickets at Trent Bridge Tuesday. The win took them 17 points clear at the top of the County Championship table. Nottinghamshire made light of a victory target of 193, opener Paul Todd hitting 112 to 195 minutes and Derek Randall 52 not out. In the day's only championship match, former England opener Barry Wood celebrated his first match as Derbyshire skipper with a nine wicket win over Kent at Derby. After David Steele (even for 53) had spun out Kent for 139 leaving Derbyshire to make 191, Wood and New Zealander John Wright made victory a formality by putting on 162 for the first wicket. Wright made 88 and Wood 85 not out.

Meanwhile, Australian fast bowlers, Geoff Lawson and Rodney Hogg, are in doubt for the fourth Test against England starting at Edgbaston Thursday. Lawson aggravated an old back injury while bowling in the third Test at Headingley. He has been resting since, but when he rejoined the team for net practice at Edgbaston Monday, he was only able to operate at half pace. Hogg has been suffering from back pains throughout the tour. He missed the second Test because of it and had to pass a fitness trial during that game to remain on the tour. Despite daily sessions of physiotherapy, Hogg is still suffering muscle soreness. If neither is fit, the Australian selectors may have to call on New South Wales all-rounder, Graeme Beard, who has taken only eight first-class wickets on tour at a cost of 41 runs each.

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Springbok tour

30 protesters injured in clash

WELLINGTON, July 29 (AFP) — More than 30 persons protesting the South African Springbok rugby tour of New Zealand were injured in a clash with police here Wednesday night.

The protesters were marching to the South African consulate in Wellington when they were confronted by two lines of baton-wielding police. The police warned them and then moved in on the crowd with batons, belting the protesters on their heads, shoulders and faces. At least 30 persons suffered head injuries and two were taken to hospital by ambulance.

Observers described the ugly scenes as the worst violence known in New Zealand since the depression in the 1930's. After the first clash at dusk, the demonstrators marched toward the police headquarters in the city center shouting "shame, shame". But they were again confronted by police in riot gear who warned them that there would be another baton-charge.

Earlier on Wednesday police arrested 16

demonstrators who barricaded themselves into the New Zealand Rugby Union offices here and threw Test tickets out into the street.

In the Northern City of Auckland, more than 100 policemen charged into a protest march as demonstrators broke into the local offices of Air New Zealand. About 30 people were arrested.

Air New Zealand — the national carrier — has been declared a primary target by anti-tour groups because it is transporting the Springbok rugby players throughout their controversial tour.

There were other protests in at least four cities around the country. These latest actions are the worst civil disobedience in New Zealand since the Springbok tour started ten days ago. Anti-tour groups have threatened massive action on Saturday when the next match will be played at Palmerston north.

Meanwhile, a group of American civil rights, political, religious and sports groups vowed Tuesday to marshal their forces in New York, Chicago and Albany in an effort

to block the U.S. tour.

Richard Lapchick head of the group said 55 groups had joined in a coalition against the tour of the Springbok rugby team.

Lapchick said that especially in view of Black African threats to boycott the 1984 Olympic Games in Los Angeles, the Reagan administration should rescind the visas already granted to the Springbok players. "Everyday there is more and more evidence of the growing cooperation between the U.S. government and the racist South African government," he said.

The coalition, calling itself stop the apartheid rugby tour, plans a demonstration in lower Manhattan on Aug. 26. It is scheduled to begin in front of New York's City hall to protest Mayor Edward Koch's decision to allow use of Randall's Island Stadium for the final game of the Springbok tour. The demonstration is then to move to New York, and other demonstrations are planned outside the stadiums where the Springbok is to play American teams, Lapchick said.

Springboks begin with a big bang

NEW PLYMOUTH, July 29 (AFP) — The South African Springboks comfortably won the second match of their troubled New Zealand Rugby Union tour when they beat Second Division side Taranaki 34-9 here Wednesday.

The tourists showed no signs of any ill-effects from the problems last weekend when their game against Waikato was abandoned because of protests.

The Springboks led 21-0 at half time, and scored four tries to Taranaki's one, with their forwards proving much too strong for the home side. For South Africa, tries were scored by Ray Mordt, Louis Moolman (2), and Daniel Gerber, with Naas Botha kicking three penalties, three conversions and adrop goal.

For Taranaki, Murray Watts scored a try and Kieran Crowley kicked a penalty and a conversion.

Police were stationed on high ground around the field, while 100 uniformed officers patrolled other areas of the ground, although protesters had said they would not attempt to invade the pitch. Before the game, more than 70 policemen stopped some 130 anti-tour demonstrators in a street 300 from

the main gates to the rugby ground. Police had to manhandle two of determined rugby fans away from the protesters but there were no arrests. About a dozen rugby fans stood outside the main entrance before the match chanting "bash a protestor" and "held all rugby tours." The match began on schedule, and no demonstrators invaded the ground.

In London, New Zealand Premier, Robert Muldoon said Tuesday night that he expects his government to abrogate the Commonwealth Gleneagles Agreement against sporting contacts with South Africa, within two months.

Muldoon, in London for the royal wedding, said in a press conference that he would ask the Caucus of his National Party to decide whether they wanted their country to continue to adhere to it. "I expect the answer no. Then you have got Gleneagles minus one," he added.

That question would be put to the Caucus before the Commonwealth Conference which is due to be held in Melbourne next September. Muldoon stressed that "New Zealand will not be a party to it, but will unilaterally abrogate it." He also strongly criticized two countries which had "pointed

the finger at New Zealand": Zambia and Uganda.

Meanwhile, Commonwealth General Secretary, Shridath Ramphal said in an interview with the Times that the Springboks tour to New Zealand presented the Commonwealth with the option "to draw back from a principle or to stand up for its commitments."

"The truth is that no great issue of interpretation of the Gleneagles agreement lies at the heart of the Springbok tour," Ramphal said.

For the Commonwealth's general secretary, the Gleneagles agreement is "contravened if it cannot fairly be said that the government of New Zealand has discharged its urgent duty vigorously to combat the evil of apartheid by withholding any form of support for, and by taking every practical step to discourage this Springbok tour." "The question is essentially one of performance," Ramphal added.

"No amount of innuendo can change the letter and spirit of the Gleneagles accord," Ramphal said. "It's language is not ambiguous, nor was it intent" he stressed. "It was not a set of weasel words designed to mean all things to all leaders." For Ramphal that agreement "was a clear statement of a political commitment deeply rooted in principle."

BAROC, FIBA reach new agreement

TAIPEI, July 29 (CNA). Yu Chi-chung, president of the Basketball Association of the Republic of China (BAROC), and Borislav Stankovic, secretary general of the Federation of International Basketball Association (FIBA), on July 15 reached a new agreement regarding ROC basketball association's position in FIBA activities.

After discussions between Yu and Stankovic in Taipei, a solution was found to some pending questions and in view of this an amended wording was agreed upon.

On June 8 this year, the FIBA Executive Commission held an extra-ordinary meeting at Surske Pleso, Czechoslovakia, to examine the request for re-affiliation of the Basketball Association of the Republic of China as an FIBA member. The executive commission decided to grant that request.

The following text will be submitted to the meeting of the Central Board of FIBA at Cali, Colombia, in August 1982 for approval and ratification:

- 1. The Basketball Association will be recognized under the name of the Chinese Taipei Basketball Association (CTBA).
2. The Chinese Taipei Basketball Association will use a new emblem which has been

accepted by the secretary general. This new emblem is similar to the one accepted by the International Olympic Committee for the Chinese Taipei Olympic Committee.

3. The Chinese Taipei Basketball Association will use a new flag bearing the above-mentioned emblem. It will be similar in color and design to the one approved by the International Olympic Committee for the Chinese Taipei Olympic Committee.

4. During the official FIBA competitions,

the CTBA will, with the approval of FIBA, use the same song that the Chinese Taipei Olympic Committee will use at the Olympic Games.

5. The Chinese Taipei Basketball Association, having re-acquired the status and rights as a full member of FIBA, is entitled to particulars in all official competitions and other activities of FIBA in compliance with the above criteria, the general bye-laws, and internal regulations of the International Amateur Basketball Federation.

BRIEFS

HEIDELBERG, West Germany (AFP) — Alex Baumann swam the fastest men's 400 meters individual medley of the year when he clocked 4:22.39 on the first day of the West German-Soviet Union-Canada International Swimming meet here Wednesday.

MONTREAL (AP) — Midfielder Vox Powers of England scored his third goal of the year and with less than six minutes of play left to snap a 2-2 tie and give the Montreal Manic a 3-2 victory over the Tampa Bay Rowdies in the North American Soccer League Tuesday.

Goals by Kuis Fernando and David Moss had given the Rowdies an early 2-0 lead, but the Manic rebounded with second half goals by Andy Parkinson of South Africa and Gordon Alex Hill.

JOHANNESBURG (AFP) — New Zealand squash player Stuart Davenport has pulled out of next month's South African Amateur Squash Championships because of political pressure. Owen Emslie, the tournament promoter said here Tuesday. "He has been told by the New Zealand Squash Rackets Association that if he plays in South Africa he will not be eligible to play for New Zealand in the World Championships in Sweden in November". Emslie said. Australian Greg Pollard will be the top seed for the championships to be staged from August 8 to 15.



JONES SELECT BAND: Aga Khan's Shergar (Swabern astride) passing the post, with Madam Gay (center right) who finished second and Fingal's Cave (left), to win the King George VI and Queen Elizabeth stakes on Diamond Day at Ascot. With this victory Shergar completed a rare treble and joined the all-time greats of the racing world.

Squabbles over royalty threaten boardsailing

LOS ANGELES, July 29 (WP) — Sailboards are now the fastest growing class of sailing vessels, with reported worldwide sales to date of 500,000 units.

Sailboards sell for about \$1,000, set up in minutes, and are very fast. One has been clocked at over 28 mph. All of this has gained the vessel status as the working man's yacht. The craft's versatility allows novices to glide across calm inland lakes while seasoned boardsailers jump giant ocean waves.

Boardsailing grew up in Europe during the 1970s, with the continent accounting for the bulk of sales while the sport remained relatively unknown in the United States. But yankee waters are soon expected to see a huge wave of the tiny craft, thanks in the large part to the addition of boardsailing to the 1984 Summer Olympic Games, to be held in Los Angeles. In fact, only one cloud — albeit a threatening one — seems to loom on the sport's horizon here. It's a squall of controversy among sailboard manufacturers over who invented the sport and who makes the best boards.

At the center of the argument is 48-year-old Hoyle Schweitzer, a bearded, paunchy, and well-tanned Californian who claims to be the sport's inventor. Looking up from behind huge, rimless glasses, Schweitzer said recently that he's been "copied wily-nilly," and is out to stop "infringers" — those who would manufacture sailboards without paying royalties to Schweitzer's windsurfer international based in Torrance, Calif.

Schweitzer has pledged to "stop all boards," including the one that has been chosen as the competition model for the 1984 Games, from being imported or built in the United States.

Schweitzer, along with a former partner, Jim Drake, was granted the original boardsail patent in 1970. He also holds patents in several countries abroad, and he has licensed other sailboard manufacturers overseas.

But a growing crop of rivals dispute Schweitzer's proprietary claims, and are ignoring his patents. These manufacturers point to a Wilkes-Barre, Pa., man named S. Newman Darby, whose design of a sailboard appeared in the August 1965, edition of Popular Science magazine. While Darby long ago dropped out of the sailboard business, Schweitzer's competitors have since made the 1965 article a central piece of evi-

dence in their efforts to discredit the patent. They've also cited a 1935 article from another magazine — The Rudder — to back their contentions.

Schweitzer has sold some 200,000 of his windsurfers since 1970, mostly in Europe. Also, he has more than a dozen licenses there, in all, there are some 200 sailboard designs available in Europe — most of them produced by manufacturers who ignore Schweitzer's patent.

The European manufacturers are now ready to move to the fertile U.S. market. "There is a lot of water and a lot of regions where the temperature is very warm," said Fred Ostermann, a German licensee of Schweitzer's who makes a unit called the windglider.

Last November, the International Yacht Racing Union, designated by the International Olympic Committee to select racing classes and equipment for Olympic yachting events, chose Ostermann's windglider as the official olympic sailboard. Boardsailing is the first mass-merchandised sailing class to be included in the Olympics, making the IYRU's designation an extremely valuable marketing tool.

During a recent visit to southern California, Ostermann tried to interest Schweitzer in a royalty agreement on U.S. windglider sales

similar to the deal they have in Germany. Schweitzer turned him down. "Maybe the legal actions are cheaper to pay for" than royalties, Ostermann said in an interview. Speaking via an interpreter, he added that Windgliders would be available in the United States this year through Gloucester, mass.-based M.L. Imports Inc. — with or without a licensing agreement.

Schweitzer said he would cancel Ostermann's German license if Windgliders are imported to the United States, but Ostermann said such an action will not stop him. "We have to think in worldwide terms," he said, adding that when he first negotiated the German license in 1976, 90 percent of his sales were in Germany. Now, he said, 80 percent of Windgliders are sold outside that country. Ostermann said 130,000 windgliders have been sold worldwide.

"We are living two kilometers from the French border," Ostermann said. "It would be a very easy step" to move windglider manufacturing operations to France, where Schweitzer has no patent.

Ostermann contended that Schweitzer promised him the first U.S. license, but following the IYRU's November decision naming the windglider as the Olympic sailboard, Schweitzer changed his mind. "There the hatle began," Ostermann said. "From that point he changed his tactics completely."

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32 policemen hurt
Man's death leads to worst U.K. rioting

LIVERPOOL, England, July 29 (Agencies) — Hundreds of black and white youths battled police with petrol bombs, wooden staves and bricks in the Toxteth area of Liverpool early Wednesday after the death of a man hit by a police vehicle.

Police said 32 policemen were injured, one with a fractured skull, and 18 persons were arrested. Police said the violence was the worst in the city since street rioting earlier this month.

Police said the dead man, David Moore, 22, was accidentally hit by a police van. Youths said the van was deliberately driven at Moore. The rioting lasted several hours. At its height after midnight, hundreds of youths fought lines of police in riot gear.

The renewed violence raised tension in this northwest port which saw the worst of a 11-night wave of street rioting in British cities three weeks ago. It was in sharp contrast to celebrations in London Wednesday for the wedding of Prince Charles, heir to the throne, and Lady Diana Spencer.

Liverpool police chief Ken Oxford said Tuesday he would break up the criminal element which he said was responsible for the continued trouble in Toxteth. He said criminals and left-wing activists were using the riots for their own purposes. But local community leaders complain of police harassment and have called on Oxford to resign.

Many politicians have blamed the recent violence, mostly confined to decaying inner-city areas, on high unemployment and social deprivation. At the peak of Tuesday night's rioting, gangs of youths placed burning cars and lamp posts felled with sledge hammers across upper Parliament Street, one of the main streets in Toxteth.

A reporter said a live electric cable was stretched across the road. Petrol bombs, bricks and other missiles were hurled at helmeted police who stood in lines with their clear-plastic riot shields. Police, backed up by vans, charged with batons drawn and pitched barbed wire before the rioters dispersed, eyewitnesses said. Order was restored around dawn, police said.

A taxi driver injured in the first outbreak of renewed rioting late Sunday night was reported hospitalized in serious condition after undergoing a brain operation.

Alfred Fitzpatrick, 52, plowed into a tree after his cab was showered with bricks and concrete slabs at the height of the trouble.

Tony Verney, general secretary of the Liverpool Taxi Union, said his men would most likely back a union ban on operating in Toxteth. "As far as we are concerned, Toxteth does not exist," he said. "It is no longer on the map."

Social service workers attribute the rioting to high unemployment among young people, especially blacks, bad housing and poor social conditions. At 2.8 million, Britain's unemployment rate is at its worst since the 1930 depression.

Monday, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's government announced a \$1 billion plan to cut youth unemployment and create more jobs.

Wedding rated most expensive

LONDON, July 29 (AP) — From 20,000 pounds (\$40,000) for the wedding cake and breakfast to 5,000 pounds (\$10,000) for the bridesmaids' costumes, the wedding of Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer will be one of the most expensive in history.

The wedding, the months of preparation and elaborate security arrangements to protect dozens of important guests are expected to cost 1 million pounds (almost \$2 million), Buckingham Palace officials say.

The huge bill, which will include everything from the cost of renting St. Paul's Cathedral to printing wedding programs for the congregation, is being shared by British taxpayers, Queen Elizabeth II and Prince Charles. According to published reports and palace officials, these were among the major costs:

- 300,000 pounds (\$600,000) for security.
- 50,000 pounds (\$100,000) for decorations, flowers and barriers along the wedding procession route from Buckingham Palace to St. Paul's Cathedral.
- 50,000 pound (\$100,000) for a pre-wedding reception Monday.
- 20,000 pounds (\$40,000) for the wedding breakfast and cake.
- 30,000 pounds (\$60,000) for Diana's sapphire and diamond engagement ring.
- 5,000 pounds (\$10,000) for the five bridesmaids' and two pages' costumes.
- and 150,000 pounds (\$300,000) for a two-week honeymoon cruise on the royal yacht *Britannia*.

From page one

Pomp

Police had feared that the IRA fighting to drive the British out of Northern Ireland, or a lone gunman could attack during the wedding. They mounted the biggest-ever security operation in the capital.

They lined the route with 4,000 officers, posted marksmen on rooftops and had 400 detective mingling with the crowds. But after the royal party had returned to Buckingham Palace, the police said they had not arrested a single person among the hundreds of thousands of spectators.

During the ceremony, Prince Charles, dressed in naval uniform, appeared emotional as he said the words "I will" and his voice seemed to quiver with emotion as he made the vows.

However, his words rang out clear and strong as he took the ring, made of the same nugget from a Welsh mine as that used for Queen Elizabeth's wedding ring, and said: "With this ring I thee wed: With my body I thee honor..."

Their ceremony lasted 80 minutes. As the prince and princess of Wales appeared at the cathedral door, thunderous applause rose from the thousands massed outside, and church bells began pealing across the country.

The royal procession was then to move off, heading back to the palace for a "wedding breakfast" with 100 intimates. Hundreds of thousands of well-wishers were already sur-

ing outside the palace two miles away to see the newly weds appear at the balcony later Wednesday.

Later the couple left by train to spend three nights in Hampshire, before flying to Gibraltar to join the royal yacht *Britannia* for a Mediterranean honeymoon.

Food

Gdansk said protest messages were flooding in from all parts of the country. "We can no longer count the individual plants. There are too many of them," a spokesman said. Workers in many factories had decided against accepting the meat coupons for August in which allowances were reduced by some 20 percent.

The Communist government, confronted with a collapsing economy and dwindling supplies, said Poland did not have enough meat to ensure the ration allowance for the next two months. It negotiated a compromise agreement with Solidarity earlier in the week suspending the cuts for September and looking for ways to make up the August deficit. But this appears to have done nothing to halt protests.

The council of ministers, under Prime minister Wojciech Jaruzelski met Tuesday and an official statement afterward said the economic situation was dangerous, with production continuing to drop.

The protests were despite an agreement reached late Monday when the government told Solidarity it would limit a 20 percent meat ration cut to August only and restore full rations in September.

Murphy

principal is which you espouse and the wisdom which you display has been and always shall be a source of inspiration. I stand ready to be helpful in any way that I can and to provide any service which you may desire in the future.

Sincerely, Robert G. Neumann
Dear Mr. Ambassador:
It is with regret that I accept your resignation as U.S. ambassador to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. I understand and respect, however, the personal concerns that impel you to step down from this post.

Your career in public life has been a distinguished one, and your most recent service to me and to the nation has been appreciated. I look forward to the opportunity of asking your further help in the future.

Sincerely, Ronald Reagan



EID SHOPPING: Shoppers throng a makeshift market in downtown Jeddah to make last-minute purchases for the Eid Al-Fitr. The mobile shops spring up by midnight and do brisk business in goods varying from children's toys to sophisticated electronics until the early hours.

Resignation may force Portugal cabinet change

LISBON, July 29 (R) — Prime Minister Francisco Pinto Balsemão has broken off a holiday in southern Portugal's Algarve area and returned here to deal with a political crisis caused by the resignation of a key minister.

The decision by Social Affairs Minister Carlos Macedo to quit in spite of Balsemão's pleas that it could bring down the government fueled new press speculation about the prime minister's chances of political survival. The resignation Monday will force him to negotiate a cabinet reshuffle with his coalition partners, his second since he came to power last January promising four years of political stability.

The coalition groups the prime minister's Social Democratic Party (PSD), the Christian Democratic Party (CDS) and the small Popular Monarchist Party (PPM). Macedo's departure from the cabinet was important as he is vice president of the PSD where a growing number of the prime minister's onetime supporters now demand its dismissal from the chairmanship.

President Antonio Ramalho Eanes's visit to Britain until Thursday for the royal wedding has given Balsemão a badly needed breathing space as there can be no government changes during the head of state's absence from Portugal. The prime minister has asked for a meeting with Gen. Eanes Thursday to inform him of Macedo's resignation.

Balsemão is due to see all PSD members of his government, apparently to seek their support. Under the constitution, the three deputy ministers responsible to Macedo have



Portuguese Premier Francisco Pinto Balsemão to be replaced after his resignation. One of them is a member of the ruling democratic alliance's junior partners, the Christian Democrats. Its leaders last week publicly questioned the prime minister's ability to go on ruling.

The crisis has focused attention on the role of President Eanes who is empowered by the constitution to dismiss the prime minister and call new parliamentary elections. The democratic alliance won an 18-seat majority in general elections last October, but a growing number of right-wing deputies have recently criticized Balsemão's leadership.

For subversive activities
Czech dissident Battek jailed

PRAGUE, July 29 (AFP) — Czechoslovak dissident Rudolf Battek has been sentenced to seven-and-a-half years in prison on the second day of his trial here for subversive activities and assaulting a police officer, dissident sources reported.

Battek, 57, a former sociologist who was working as a tile washer, is a founding member of the Defense Committee for People Unjustly Prosecuted (VONS) and a signatory of the Charter 77 groups.

Though he could have been sentenced to up to ten years, observers here viewed Battek's condemnation as particularly severe. In a 1979 trial of VONS founding members, the most severe sentence was five years, the longest handed to a dissident here in 13 years, the sources said Tuesday.

It will be Battek's second prison term after an earlier three-year sentence on charges of subversion. Well-informed sources also said that for three years after his prison term is complete, Battek will have to report regularly to police and will be forbidden to leave his home area without permission.

Only family members were admitted to the trial after Czechoslovak authorities barred requests by Western newsmen, diplomats, politicians, and a representative from Amnesty International. A French lawyer representing the International Human Rights Federation was also refused a visa.

Because of the stepped-up security force around the court, it was difficult to obtain details on the trial as Battek's wife, two chil-

dren and others left the court.

Informed sources, however, said Battek defended himself throughout the trial and denied most of the testimony against him by prosecution witnesses. He defended his activities for VONS, calling them "indispensable for any democratic society existing now or in the future," a Charter 77 spokesman said.

According to the indictment, the "subversion" charges centered on "slandering" letters Battek wrote to leaders of the Socialist International headed by former West German Chancellor Willy Brandt. It also cited his involvement in VONS and an alleged attempt to publish an essay on "liberty and power," which Battek said he did not write but did not deny trying to publish. The "assault" charge arose from an argument between the dissident and a policeman who followed Battek when he left a police station after a long wait there over the theft of his car.

Former Czechoslovak Communist Party officials who held office during the 1968 Soviet military intervention here Tuesday called on the Italian and Spanish Communist Party leaders, Enrico Berlinguer and Santiago Carrillo, to intervene on Battek's behalf, saying he had been "arbitrarily persecuted," according to documents given to western correspondents here.

The new Socialist French government Monday "deplored" his trial as "not conforming to the spirit and letter" of the Helsinki accords on human rights, which was signed by Czechoslovakia.

Good Morning

By Jihad Al Khazen

The great "space shuttle" adventure is several months old now, and the next one is due to start soon. It is right that the human race should rejoice in the achievement and demand even more from those devoting their lives to it. But, gentlemen and ladies, there are those who think your efforts would be even more appreciated were they directed toward humanity's lot here on earth, where, to put it mildly, "much remains to be done."

Not that this column is suddenly going to demand drastic amelioration for the tragedy that is life, the wars and famines, injustice and fear, and all that. No sirree. Your column has given up on that a long time ago. Its feet are firmly planted on the ground. It demands that science, that noble adventure, should merely correct the correctable, improving man's lot piecemeal and as it were by stealth, easing that burden there and sweetening that labor here until one day, suddenly...

Anyway, back to the point, which is to make specific, modest demands on scientists before they go traipsing off to space once more:

Such as an ice mould you could put in your ice box, which you don't have to extract the ice from by bashing the thing on the kitchen floor...

Or a non-sliding string to use for hanging pictures. It's a mystery, but hang a picture perfectly level one day and come the next and it's ever so slightly askew...

Or an airtight container for pasteurized milk which doesn't snap back at you as you try to open it and cover your shirt front with milk in the process.

And, if at all possible, a toaster which doesn't suddenly throw burning toast into your lap as you sit, bleary eyed from sleep, for your breakfast...

And finally, for now at least (and prevent company excepted), a newspaper which you can read without need to go and wash your inkstained hands immediately afterwards... and so on and so forth.

Translated from Ashraf Al-Awsat

Generator sabotaged at vital British base

LONDON, July 29 (AFP) — A diesel generator at a vital refit base for Britain's nuclear-powered submarines has been damaged in a sabotage attempt. *The Guardian* newspapers said here Wednesday. The Defense Ministry, however, denied that "impurities" found in the generator oil had been the result of sabotage.

The paper said builder's sand was discovered in the lubricant oil of one of the two generators which provide back-up for the country's front-line fleet of nuclear submarines based at Devonport in southern England, adding that an urgent ministry of defense investigation was being conducted into the incident.

The Guardian reported that since the discovery of the sand "security-screened technicians have been working day and night to flush the generator engine clean... but the damage seems great."

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